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## SECKET, ORGANIZATIONAL HISTORY

## 73D FIGHTER SQUADRON, AAF

#### NARRATIVE

November turned out to be one of the Squadron's busiest and most exciting months since the period immediately following the move to Saipan.

A few of the highlights were: B-29's are based on the island, P-38's added to the Squadron, long range escort missions flown, enemy air raids (including one during daylight hours), and last but not least, the opportunity to engage the enemy in aerial combat.

Flying time for the month totalled 1465:40, a gain over the preceding month. The tactical time was 325:10 which was flown during fourteen (14) missions comprising one hundred and twenty-two (122) individual sorties. The balance of the time was made up of the usual C.A.P., Alerts and Training Missions. The long awaited chance for aerial combat (albeit on a limited scale) came when the Squadron acquired twelve (12) P-38L's by transfer from the 21st Group on November 12th. These were ferried from Oahn by 21st Group pilots, eight of whom were assigned to us, eight of our pilots being transferred to the 21st in exchange. Several of our older pilots soon checked out in the F-38's and before the month ended three long range escort missions were flown - two to Iwo Jima and one to Truk. These were joint missions with the 19th and 333rd, they having also received a like number of P-38's and pilots. One of the Iwo Jima missions was escort for two (2) F-5's whose objective was to secure low level photographs of beaches and the escort was under orders to refrain from engaging the engy unless absolutely necessary. However, on the other two missions

(Organizational History, 73d Fighter Squadron, AAF, Continued) mentioned above, xix (6) enemy aircraft were destroyed (See appended mission reports). Enemy activity also showed a sharp rise during the month with several raids being made and attempts at daylight reconnaissance. On one of the latter, the reconnaissance plane, an Irving, was shot down by It. MC CAUL (a new P-38 pilot) on the morning of the 24th while he was test hopping a P-38 at high altitude. The climax to the enemy activity came on the 27th and gave an indication as to how greatly concerned the Japs are over the presence of the B-29s here, for on that date they not only made an early morning attack (about 0010) but followed it up with a daylight raid twelve hours later just after noon, An estimated fifteen (15) Zekes made the daylight attack and achieved a measure of success by coming in at very low level thus preventing early warning by radar. The raid lasted for more than two hours and when it was over, four (4) Zekes had been destroyed by fighters of the 318th Group (including two at Pagan) and ten (10) were knocked down by our A/A. The B-29s did not escape unscathed and our Squadron suffered a tragic loss when Lt. MC CAUL, leading our scheduled C.A.P. flight when the raiders arrived, was lost as a result of fire from our own A/A. Several of the missions flown in November constitute what are undoubtedly the longest entirely over water flown by fighters during the war. They averaged about 1500 miles and required approximately seven and a half hours.

The completion of the Squadron's mess hall just about wound up our construction projects for the time being at least. A portion of the old mess hall was retained and occupied by Special Service, giving that section a much better set-up. To illustrate what has been accomplished, a modest photographic section is incorporated in the history for this month as appendix

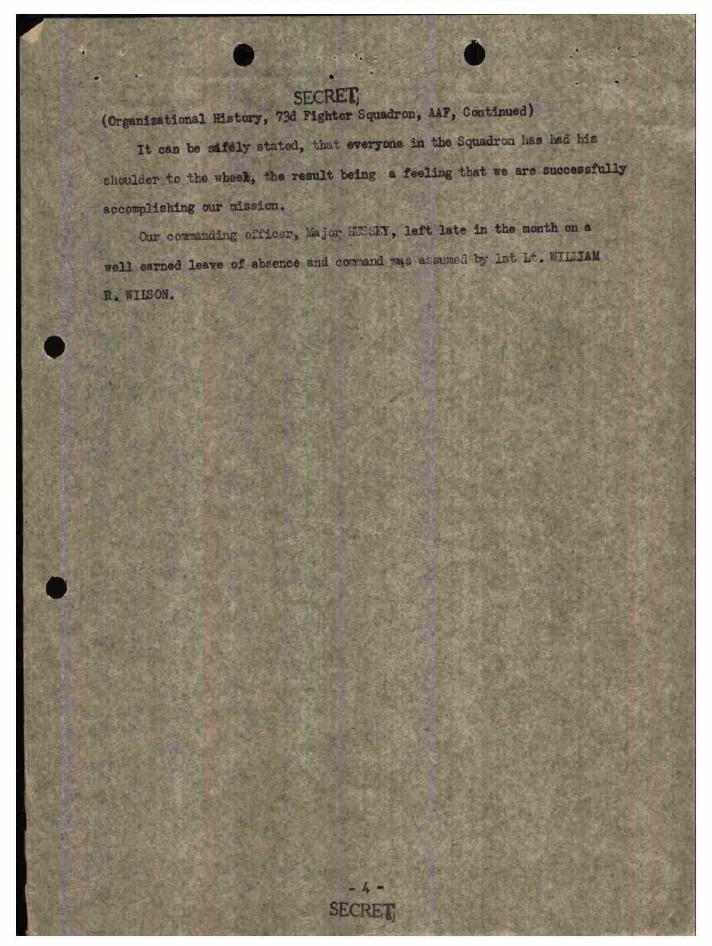
(Organizational History, 73d Fighter Squadron, AAF, Continued)

#2. The pilots also added another wing to the officers' club, the original part having been outgrown as a result of the considerable increase in the number of pilots since the Squadron moved from Isley to East Field in August.

Twenty-one (21) more enlisted men were lost by the squadron in November under the re-assignment plan, thus leaving us with the lowest number in several months. The engineering section was the hardest hit with fourteen (14) men leaving and this, coupled with the increase in airplanes, has placed quite a burden on them. Practically all men lost were so-called "key personnel" but despite this the section has kept the maintenance record high. With more men due to leave in December, the question of when replacements are to arrive looms big. Bue to a lot of hard work on the part of all sections, the problem posed by getting in new type of plane was handled in a highly satisfactory manner. With construction work practically completed and requisitions for materials greatly reduced, the Personnel Supply section has been able to devote more time to its! own particular problems with a resulting increase in efficiency.

While the squadron's Medical Detachment's records showed a slight increase of personnel on sick call over the preceding month, the over-all health picture for Movember was decidedly better than in the past. There was no Dengue fever at all and practically all cases treated at the Dispensary were monor ones. Another encouraging sign was an increase in weight disclosed by another check made during the month.

The food situation improved slightly with the appearance of some fresh items of diet and the morale of the organization can be said to be fair.



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# SECRET CHRONOLOGICAL SECTION

1 November: Cpl EIDON W. PETHRSON asgnd to Squadron fr 6th Night Fighter as of 2 October 1944.

Lts. Stevens, O'Hara, Miller, DeVona and Furge, DS to Cahu

2 November: Saipan attacked by enemy planes at 0030.

5 November: Pvt NORMAN L. NUNNERMACKER asgnd to and joins Squadron from Hq and Hq 7th A.F. as of 22 October.

12 November: Twelve (12) P-38Ls assigned to Squadron.

Following listed new Pilots join Squadron. Asgnd 8 November from 7th Fighter Command.

1st Lt. OWEN R. MC CAUL 0-737179 DONAID C. KANE 0-450041 ROBERT H. AMON 2nd Lt. ROBERT W. REDFIELD 0-806523 VICTOR C. BESCHE 0-812737 HORACE D. BENNETT 0-760233 GERAID J. HEAGNEY 0-763815 F/0 DAVID G. WALKER T-2664

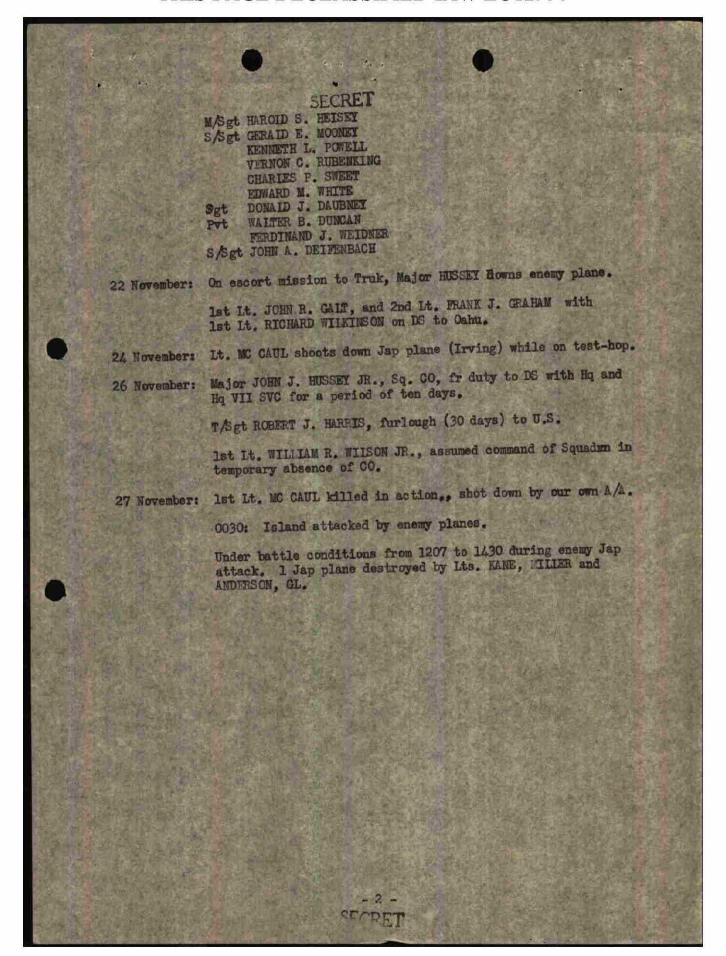
13 November: Following listed officers transferred from Squadron to VII F.C.

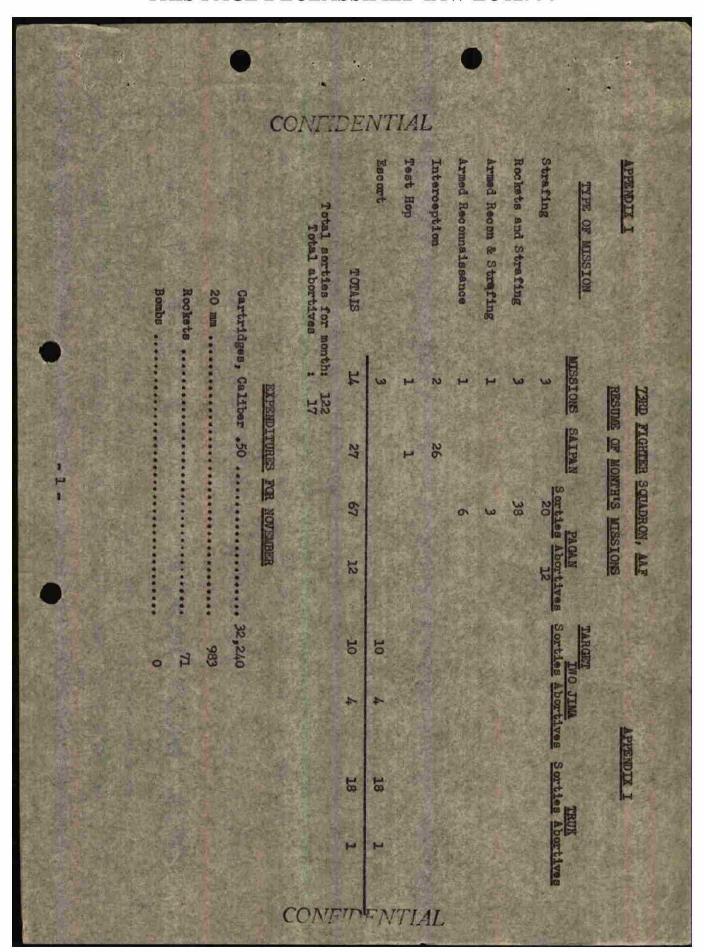
2nd Lt. ROBERT G. ANDERSON
CHARLES J. FIETZ, JR.
LOUIS C. SPILIMAN
ALFORD J. BABCOCK
JACK COUNTS
FLOYD E. RIGE
ROBERT J. THOMAS
JOHN (NMN) FURGE

16 November: M/Sgt DEE T. PEYTON and T/Sgt WARREN R. PIKE leave Squadron on re-assignment bill. Trfd to casual depot CFBC, A.P.O. 954.

18 November: Following enlisted men trfd in gr to POA unasgd and are atchd unasgd to casual depot CFBC, A.P.O. 954 (RO to US), par 1, SO 305 Hq VII A.F. last two men on list (par 1, SO 306, Hq 7th A.F.).

T/Sgt FREDERICK A. BRAUN
STANLEY A. JAMROS
DALE E. RIGNEY
CARMELO TASCA
WILLIAM A. TURIEY
S/Sgt WILLIAM S. BISHOP
JOHN E. DORTMAN
LEONARD T. EGAN
VIRGIL L. HAYES





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730 FIGHTER SOUADRON, AAF A.P.O. 6 244

29 NOVEMBER 1944

STOTH FIGHTER GROUP WISSION #11-55 730 FIGHTER SEMADRON WISSICW #11-14

- 1. (A) 51X (G) P-47D'S (E) NONE
- (A) NONE (B) MMMM ONE UNIDENTIFIED ENEMY AIRCRAFT DESTROYED ON GROUND.
- STHAFING POSSIBLE ENEMY PEANE ON PAGAN.
- LTS. SHYDER, BRYAN, MATTISON, WEBSTER.

(VIOLET 17 (UDSEPHINE)

TAKE-OFF: 1445 OVER TARGET: 1535

LANDED: 1055

WIDLET 17 MADE THREE STRAFTHO RUNS ON CHERY PLANE PARKED IN MRECKED MANGAR SOUTH OF SERVICE APRON - BUNG STARTED AT 7,000' BOWN TO 150-200 FEET. PILOTS UNABLE TO ASCENTAIN IF ENEMY PLANE OPERATIONAL BUT STRAFING RESULTED IN SETTING IT ON FIRE AND IT BURNED FOR APPROXIMATELY FIVE WINUTES AND GAVE OFF BLACK SMOKE. THE PLIGHT THEM STREED TWO WRECKED BOATS (ESTIMATED SC' LONG) WHICH WERE PULLED UP ON BEACH SOUTH OF WEST END OF RUNNAY UNDER WHICH THEY HAD OBSERVED B - 10 JAPS TAKE COVER.

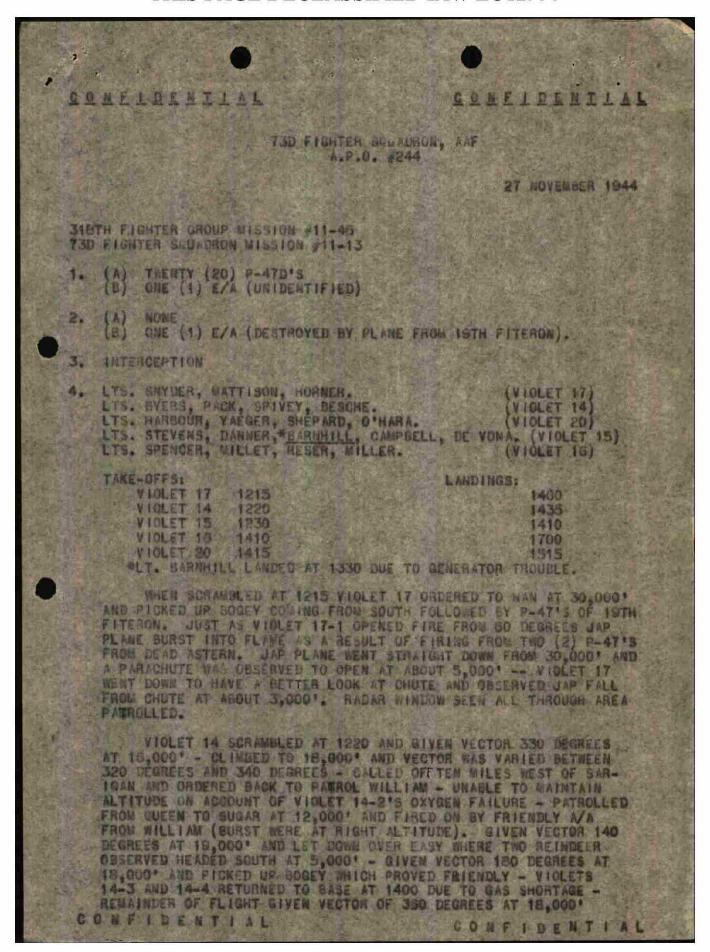
A SUFFICIENT CENGTH OF THE TAXINEY WORTH OF RUNWAY APPEARED SUITABLE FOR LIWITED LANDINGS AND TAKE-OFFS. NO A/A EMCCHNTERED.

- (A) EMBOUTE SOLID OVERGAST FROM ANATAMAN MORTH ABOUT 80 VILES. OVER TARGET - NO GLOUD COVER AT ALL. (B) LOUD AND CLEAR - NO SKYLARKER.
- 8. ONE (1) S/A (POSSIBLY OPERATIONAL) DESTROYED ON GROUND.
- 4405 ROUNDS .50 DALIBER. 1250 BOLLOWS OF GAS CONSUMED.
- AF POSSIBLE, TARGETS IN THE VICINITY OF CHECKED HONGAR SOUTH OF SERVICE APRON SHOULD BE ATTACKED EAGLIER IN THE DAY, AS THEY ARE IN DEEP SHADOW FROM CLIFF IN LATE AFTERNOOM.

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73D FIGHTER SQUADRON MISSION #11-13, DD 27 NOVEMBER 1944.

4. (CONTINUED)

WHICH WAS FLOWN FOR ABOUT 20 MINUTES PRIOR TO LANDING.

VIOLET 15, SCRAMBLED AT 1230 AND GIVEN VECTOR OF 170 DEGREES TO SOUTHEAST OF AGUIJAN AT VARYING ALTITUDES - FROM NAM GIVEN VECTORS RANGING FROM 270 DEGREES THROUGH 180 DEGREES TO 90 DEGREES AT 11,000' - FLEW 90 DEGREES FOR 10 MILES AND 270 DEGREES FOR 10 MILES A SIGHTED BOGEY AT GREAT DISTANCE TOWARD ROTA BUT UNABLE TO FOLLOW DUE TO GAS SHORTAGE.

VIOLET TO SCHAMBLED AT 1410 AND SENT TO QUEEN AT 5,000' BOGEYS APPROACHING LOW FROM NORTH, IDENTIFIED AS FRIENDLY, SENT
TO WALLIAM AT 8,000' ON VECTOR 270 DEGREES AND CLIMBED TO 15,000'
BOREY REPORTED OS MILES WEST CHANGED MIS VECTOR SO SWUNG TO 185
DEGREES - BOGEY WENT OFF PLOTTING BOARD AT ROTA - REMAINED 30
BILES SOUTH OF AQUIJAN AND PATROLLED UNTIL ORDERED TO PATROL
OVER TATTERBALL - MAINTAINED LATTER PATROL UNTIL PANCAKE.

VIOLET 20 SCHAMBLED IT 1415 AND WENT 2 - 3 MILES HORTH OF QUEEN - PATROLLED THAT AREA FROM EAST TO WEST AT 1,000' - NO BOGEYS OBSERVED.

- 5. (A) 4/10 5/10 CHMULBS FROM 2,000' TO 5,000'.
- 6. NONE.
- 7. 80 ROUNDS ,50 CALIBER AMMUNITION. 1200 GALLONS OF GAS CONSUMED.
- B. NONE.

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318TH FIGHTER GROUP, AAF A.P.O. # 244 CONFIDENTIAL

27 November 1944

318TH FIGHTER GROUP MISSION # 11-45 73RD FIGHTER SQUADRON MISSION # 11-12

- 1. A. Four (4) P-47D's & two (2) P-38L's. B. One (1) ZEKE
- 2. A. One (1) P-47D B. One (1) ZEKE (Confirmed)
- 3. Interception.
- 4. Lts. McCAUL, WEBSTER, MILLER, ANDERSON, (GL) (Violet 19)
  Lts. KANE, BENNETT. (Violet 72)

Takeoff: Violet 19: 1145 Landed: Violet 19: 1320 Violet 72: 1215 Violet 72: 1245

Violet 19 was at 10,000 feet over QUEEN. Bogies called in at 1200 strafing BLUEGRASS. Let down from north to south over BLUEGRASS. Made a 180° turn, headed for X-RAY across Magicienne Bay and were shot at by own A/A. Violet 19-1 was hit by friendly A/A over X-RAY and went down in sea. Bogie was then picked up by rest of flight heading north at 100 feet. Violet 19-3 and 19-4 closed in dead astern and both opened fire at about 400-500 yards. Hits observed. Euftberry over QUEEN and ZEKE got on Violet 19-3's tail. Violet 19-2 broke into Luftberry at 90 degrees and as he did, ZEKE headed for X-RAY. Violet 19-4 and Lt. KANE (in P-38) got on ZEKE's tail (still on deck) and fired until ZEKE went into water. Patrolled over BLUEGRASS at 10,000 feet until got low on gas. Pancaked at 1320.

Violet 72 was scrambled at 1215. Sighted bogie on takeoff run about 5,000 feet off east end of runway being followed by 3 P-47's. Chased ZEKE to Queen and observed 2 hits by P-47 on ZEKE's wing. Caught then at Queen. ZEKE made turn to left which Violet 72-1 attempted to follow but saw that the ZEKE was out-turning him. Violet 72-1 reversed, which may have caused the ZEKE to break away from Violet 19-3. Followed toward X-RAY as ZEKE was chased by 2 P-47's. One P-47 broke away. Violet 72-1 opened fire on the ZEKE at about 1,500 feet and observed hits. Then he fired another burst and the ZEKE hit the water. Due to leak in coolant system of Violet 72-2's plane, the flight pancaked at 1245.

- 5. A. .4 to .6 cumulus from 2,000 to 5,000 feet.
  B. Loud and clear.
- 6. One (1) ZEKE shot down, .. destroyed (Confirmed)
- 7. 4,020 rounds .50 cal. ammo. 32 x 20mm. 750 gallons gas.
- 8. ZEKE was solid, dark brown in color with red roundels. No tail markings observed. Credit for the destroyed plane is jointly claimed by Lts. KANE, MILLER, and ANDERSON. Violet 19-2's plane sustained two (2) hits from friendly A/A (50 cal.).

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318TH FIGHTER GROUP, AAF A.P.O. # 244

27 November 1944

INDIVIDUAL PILOT NARRATIVE REPORTS
(Group Mission #11-45, 27 Nov. 1944)

#### IT DONALD C KANE (Violet 72-1)

I observed the ZEKE, followed by three P-47's, about 5,000 feet off the east end of the runway and at an altitude of 100 feet, as I started to take off. I followed the ZEKE and the P-47's to QUEEN, where I observed two hits by a P-47 on the wings of the ZEKE. At Queen I caught the ZEKE and the P-47's whereupon the ZEKE made a hard turn to the left. I tried to follow, using maneuver flaps, and when I saw he was out-turning me, I reversed my turn which may have caused the ZEKE to break from Lt. MILLER's tail. The ZEKE broke for X-RAY followed by two P-47's, one of which closed and then broke away. I opened up with a short burst at a range of 1,500 feet and I saw the ZEKE stagger a bit. I then fired another burst and saw the ZEKE hit the water. Meanwhile, Lt. ANDERSON in the remaining P-47 was firing at the same time I was and at the same range. Who's fire destroyed the ZEKE is questionable.

/s/ Donald C. Kane /t/ DONALD C. KANE, lst Lt., Air Corps.

## IT. ROBERT B. MILLER (Violet 19-3)

I sighted the bogie at 3 o'clock at the same altitude. I made a steep turn to right and then to left and ended up on his tail. I fired a short burst and the Jap fish-tailed. I then continued firing bursts and observed hits in the wing roots and fuselage. Lt. ANDERSON made a pass from about 30 degrees right rear and peeled off, his speed being much greater than mine. Jap then made a turn to left. I held him at proper lead and observed hits for about 160 degrees and was no longer able to hold him. Jap made a complete 360 degree turn by the time I made a 180 degree turn and fired at me. I jinked and dumped the nose using water. Lt. ANDERSON and Lt. KANE were on the Jap then and he left me. I made a turn to the right and got back behind the Jap. Lts. ANDERSON and KANE were firing at the time. I was about to fire again when the Jap plane did a slow half roll to the left and ended in the water.

/s/ Robert B. Miller /t/ ROBERT B. MILLER, 2nd Lt., Air Corps.

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Individual Pilot Narrative Reports, (Group Mission #11-45, 27 Nov. 1944) - Continued.

#### LT. GLEN L. ANDERSON (Violet 19-4)

Shortly after 1200 bogies reported as strafing Bluegrass, Violet 19 at approximately 10,000 feet at Point Queen received orders to "Buster to Bluegrass". Flight made let down out to sea and came across Bluegrass from southeast to northwest approximately 4,000 feet. Headed for Point X-Ray - through intense flak - lost leader. Sighted one bogie low at 0200 o'clock from X-Ray. Violet 19-3 led flight after ZEKE to Point Queen. 19-3 and 19-4 got in a few bursts before reaching Queen. At about 100 feet over North Field one Slicker joined in Luftberry. ZEKE out-turned Duckbills and fired at Violet 19-3 then dove to the deck and headed for X-Ray. A short distance off Queen, ZEKE went into water with one Slicker and Violet 19-4 firing - hits were observed on ZEKE.

/s/ Glen L. Anderson /t/ GLEN L. ANDERSON, 2nd Lt., Air Corps.

A TRUE COPY:

C. L. HOOVER, Captain, Air Corps.

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73RD FIGHTER SQUADRON, AAF

27 NOVEMBER 1944

318TH FIGHTER GROUP MISSION #11-42 (CONSOLIDATED).
73RD FIGHTER SQUADRON MISSION #11-11

- 1. A. EIGHTEEN (18) P-38L'S. (ONE DID NOT TAKE-OFF; FIVE OTHERS DID NOT REACH THE TARGET.

  B. ONE TWIN-ENGINE AIRCRAFT; THREE TO FIVE ZEKES.
- 2. A. NONE. B. TWO ZEKES (CONFIRMED).
- 3. ESCORT TWO SQUADRONS OF B-24'S AND ONE F-5 TO TWO JIMA.
- 4. LTS. JACOBSON, RICKARD, LOFLIN, SITTON. (VIOLET 3).

  LTS. WILSON\*, F/O WALKER\*, LTS AMON\*, SMITH\* (VIOLET 5).

  CAPT. PARK, LTS. SULLIVAN, STEPHENSON, JAMES (VIOLET 1).

  CAPT OTTENSTEIN AND LT. ERBELE (VIOLET 4).

  MAJOR ROESER, LTS REDFIELD\*, STROUD, STOLZ (VIOLET 2).
  - \* 73RD FIGHTER SQUADRON PILOTS.

TAKE-OFF: 0930 OVER TARGET: 1320 LANDING: 1700

F/O JAMES (VIOLET 1-4) BOGGED DOWN IN SOFT GROUND WHILE TAXING AND DID NOT TAKE OFF. CAPT PARK (VIOLET 1-1) COULD NOT GET GAS FROM HIS BELLY TANK. HE TURNED AROUND 200 MILES FROM BASE AND PANCAKED AT 1110. LT SULLIVAN (VIOLET 4-2) BEGAN LOSING POWER 225 MILES FROM BASE. HE RETURNED, ACCOMPANIED BY LT STEPHENSON (VIOLET 4-3). THEY PANCAKED AT 1145. LT WILSON (VIOLET 5-1) RIGHT ENGINE CUT OUT RIGHT AFTER TAKE OFF. HE PANCAKED AT 0940. F/O WALKER (VIOLET 5-2) TURNED BACK AT 1120 DUE TO FUEL PRESSURE FAILURE. HE PANCAKED AT 1305.

VIOLET 3 WERE TO ACT AS TOP COVER FOR 3 B-24S WHO FURNISHED THE NAVIGATION ESCORT. WHILE ORBITTING BETWEEN MINAMI ROCK AND JWO JIMA, VIOLET 3-1 OBSERVED ONE ZEKE MAKE A HEAD ON PASS ON THE NAVIGATING B-24S, AND PULL AWAY IN A 180 DEGREE TURN. THE ZEKE DROPPED TWO PHOSPHOROUS BOMBS ON THE B-24S BUT DID NO DAMAGE. VIOLET 3-1 PULLED IN BEHIND THE ZEKE AND FIRED THREE BURSTS, THE LAST OF WHICH WAS EFFECTIVE. PIECES FELL AWAY FROM THE ENEMY'S TAIL SECTION AND FUSELAGE AND THE ZEKE STARTED TO SMOKE. AS THE ZEKE ROLLED OVER OUT OF CONTROL, VIOLET 3-2 FIRED A SHORT BURST AS VIOLET 3-1 BROKE AWAY. THE ZEKE CONTINUED IN A STEEP DIVE AND WAS OBSERVED TO C RASH AT SEA. THIS ACTION WAS CONFIRMED BY VIOLET 3-2 AND VIOLET 3-3. AS THE STRIKE FORCE OF B-24S WITHDREW FROM THE TARGET, VIOLET 3-3 OBSERVED ONE ZEKE WITH 2 P-38S ON HIS TAIL, HEADED FOR THE ISLAND. THE P-38S BROKE CONTACT AND WITHDREW WHEREUPON VIOLET 3-3 AND VIOLET 3-4 GAVE CHASE. THE ZEKE WAS PURSUED TO WITHIN 5 MILES OF IWO JIMA WHERE HE WAS OVERTAKEN BY VIOLET 3-3. HE SHOT AWAY PIECES OF ZEKE'S TAIL

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73RD FIGHTER SQUADRON MISSION #11-11

#### 4. CONTINUED:

ASSEMBLY AND STARTED A FIRE IN THE RIGHT SIDE OF THE ENGINE HOUSING. THE ZEKE ROLLED OVER ON HIS BACK, FLAMING, AND DISAPPEARED IN A CLOUD FORMATION. SHORTLY AFTER THIS, VIOLET 3-3 AND 3-4 OBSERBED A SPLASH IN THE WATER BELOW AND AN OIL SUICK. AFTER THIS ACTION THE FLIGHT REFORMED WITH THE NAVIGATING B-24S AND RENDEZVOUSED AT MINAMI ROCK.

VIOLET 5 PROVIDED MEDIUM COVER FOR THE STRIKE FORCE 8-24S. WENT UP THE WEST SIDE OF IWO JIMA AS THE BOMBERS WENT OVER THE TARGET AND MADE A 180 DEGREE TURN AT THE NORTH TIP OF THE ISLAND. THEY THEN RETURNED TO THE SOUTH END OF THE ISLAND, CROSSED OVER AND PICKED UP THE BOMBERS AS THEY CAME OFF THE TARGET, ACCOMP-ANYING THEM TO THE RENDEZVOUS POINT.

VIOLET 4-1 AND VIOLET 4-2 ACTED AS HIGH COVER FOR THE STRIKE FORCE B-24S. THEY ESSED BACK AND FORTH OVER THE FORMATION BETWEEN 22,000 AND 24,000 FEET. VIOLET 4-1 SPOTTED A TWINENGINE ENEMY AIRCRAFT (PROBABLY AN IRVING) OVER THE SOUTH EDGE
OF IWO JIMA, HEADED NORTH AT 21,000 FEET. VIOLET 4-1 GOT ON
HIS TAIL AND OPENED FIRE AT 1,200 FEET RANGE. AFTER A SHORT
BURST, ALL GUNS QUIT FIRING, SO VIOLET 4-1 PULLED AWAY. VIOLET 4-1 AND VIOLET 4-2 THEN APPROACHED THE NORTH TIP OF IWO JIMA WHERE THEY HAN INTO MEAGER, LNACCURATE, HEAVY A/A. THEY THEN HEADED FOR MINAMI ROCK. HALFWAY BETWEEN IWO AND MINAMI, A ZEKE WAS CALLED IN. BOTH VIOLET 4-1 AND VIOLET 4-2 MADE AN OVERHEAD, HEAD-ON PASS. NO HITS WERE OBSERVED AND SHORTLY THEREAFTER THEY OBSERVED THIS SAME ZEKE BURST INTO FLAMES FROM HITS RECEIVED BY TWO P-38S WHICH WERE ON ITS TAIL.

VIOLET 2-1 AND VIOLET 2-2, FLYING HIGH COVER FOR THE STRIKE FORCE 8-24S, OBSERVED A ZEKE DIVING TOWARD INO JIMA FROM MINAMI ROCK. THEY WERE AT 26,000 FEET AND HEALIZED THE FUTILITY OF CHASING THE ZEKE OVER THE ISLAND. THEY PATROLLED AT 26,000 FEET UNTIL RENDEZVOUS TIME, WHEN THEY JOINED THE FORMATION OVER MINAMI ROCK.

VIOLET 2-3 AND VIOLET 2-4 ESCORTED THE F-5, DROPPING FROM 18,000 FEET TO 50 FEET. THEY COVERED THE F-5 ON ITS RUN ALONG THE EAST SHORE AND NEVER DID SEE ANY A/A OH ENEMY AIRCRAFT. THEY DID NOT RENDEZVOUS AT MINAMI RUCK BUT REJUINED THE FORMATION HALF WAY HOME.

ENHOUTE: 4/10 CUMULUS. TOPS 9,500 FEET, OVER TARGET: 3/10 CUMULUS, TOPS 9,500. HETURN: 4/10 CUMULUS, TOPS 9,500.

B. LOUD AND CLEAR.

6. NO DAMAGE TO THE ENEMY ON THE GROUND.

7. 1,830 RDS 50 CAL. 327 RDS 20 MM. 8,500 GALLONS GAS.

8. THE ZEKES WERE PAINTED UD ON VEHY DARK GREEN. NO SPECIAL MARKINGS WERE OBSERVED.

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LTS. HARBOUR, CAMPBELL, BARNHILL, TITUS (VIOLET 20).
LTS. SHEPARD, YAEGER, BYERS, HANDLY (VIOLET 19).
LTS. MILLER AND DE VOHA (JOSEPHINE). TAKE-OFF: 1420 OVER TARGET: 1515 LAMBING: 1630 ALL THREE FLIGHTS (VIOLET 18, VIDLET 19, AND VIOLET 20)
MADE ONE STRAFING BUR IN THAT ORDER FROM WEST TO EAST
HITTING RUNWAY AREA AND REPORTED GUN POSITION SOUTH OF
SERVICE APRON. BUN STARTED AT 7,000 FEET FROM WHERE
FLIGHTS WENT IN ON THE DECK. NO A/A ENCOUNTERED AND DUE
TO CLOUD COVER, OBSERVATION OF THE BUNWAY WAS DIFFICULT. A. ENROUTE - 2/10 CUMULUS FROM 1500 TO 4000 - NO MEDIUM OR HIGH. OVER TARGET: B/10 CUMULUS FROM 1500 TO 4000 FEET -NO MEDIUM OR HIGH. B. LOUD AND CLEAR. NO SKYLARKER. 6. NONE . 4,960 ROUNDS .50 CALIBER - 2940 GALLONS GAS GUNSUMEH. 8. HONE. HUSSEY CONFIDENTIAL CONFIDENTIAL COMPADENTIAL

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318TH FIGHTER GROUP, AAF A.P.O. # 244

24 November 1944

318TH FIGHTER GROUP MISSION # 11-35 73RD FIGHTER SQUADRON MISSION # 11-9

- 1. A. One (1) P-38L
  B. One (1) twin-engine enemy aircraft (IRVING).
- 2. A. None
  B. One (1) twin-engine enemy aircraft (IRVING) destroyed, confirmed.
- 3. Test Hop.
- 4. Lt. McCAUL. (Bingo 55)

Takeoff: 0905 Landed: 0930

While on routine test hop at 28,500 feet, Bingo 55 observed plane at 28,000 feet flying south just west of Bluegrass and started closing in on him over Tinian to investigate. At same time Bingo 55 identified other plane as IRVING. It turned into and under him and was temporarily lost. Regular C.A.P. flight led by Violet 19 (Lt. SHEPARD) sighted bogey at 27,000 feet about 10 miles west of Bluegrass and called in his position while starting to close on him. Bingo 55 picked up the enemy again and began closing rapidly - fired two short bursts from 20 degrees-30 degrees at maximum range and then got on Jap's tail, opening fire at about 300 feet. Hits observed on IRVING's left wing and engine and this engine then flamed. Irving them broke away from about 100 feet and went into spiral dive - exploded at about 10,000 feet and wreckage fell in water about 10 miles west of Saipan. Destruction of enemy aircraft confirmed by Violet 19.

- A. 4/10 cumulus from 1,500 feet to 6,000 feet. High clouds negligible.
  - B. Loud and clear.
- 6. None
- 7. 120 rounds 20mm; 740 rounds .50 calibre; 60 gallons gas.
- IRVING was dark brown in color (solid) with red roundels -- no tail
  markings observed.

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Individual pilot statements regarding 73RD FIGHTER SQUADRON MISSION #11-9, 24 November 1944, are quoted herewith:

## IST IT. OWEN B. McCAUL

(Bingo 55)

I was on a high altitude test hop when I saw a plane at 28,000 feet. I didn't think we had any planes that high so closed in on him over Tinian. He turned into me and under and I lost him. Lt. SHEPARD then called him at about 10 miles west of Saipan at 26,000 feet, heading north. Having 29,000 feet and altitude advantage, I closed in and pave him a couple of short bursts out of range. Closing in rapidly I gave him a long burst and he flamed. Broke away at about 75 to 100 feet. Jap plane hit the water 10-15 miles west of Saipan.

/s/ Owen B. McCaul /t/ OWEN B. McCAUL, lst Lt., Air Corps.

# IST LT. ROBERT L. SHEPARD (Violet 19)

I was leading a four plane C.A.P. flight and had been directed by Control to split my flight and investigate two bogies. They sent me to 16,000 feet over Point QUEEN and said the bogie was at approximately 18,000 feet headed for Point SUGAR. Lt. McCAUL then called in Jap bogie at 27,000 feet over north tip of Tinian. I climbed to 28,000 feet. I sighted bogie at 27,000 feet 10 miles due west of Bluegrass about four miles from me. I called him into Control and started after him. I had closed to about 1500 yards when Lt. McCAUL made a pass on the bogie from the right and fell in on his tail. The bogie flamed and dropped in a steep diving spiral. No one left the plane and it exploded about 10,000 feet. I watched the wreckage strike the water. Positively destroyed.

/s/ Robert L. Shepard /t/ ROBERT L. SHEPARD, lst Lt., Air Corps.

A TRUE COPY:

C. L. HOOVER, Captain, air Corps.

C. L. Hooner

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73RD FIGHTER SQUADRON, AAF

22 NOVEMBER 1944

318TH FIGHTER GROUP MISSION #11-33 (CONSOLIDATED)
73RD FIGHTER SQUADRON MISSION #11-8

- 1. A. TWENTY-SIX P-38L'S. (ONE RETURNED SHORTLY AFTER TAKE-OFF).
  B. EIGHT ZEKES: ONE SINGLE-ENGINE FLOAT PLANE.
- 2. A. NONE.

  B. THREE ZEKES DESTROYED (CONFIRMED), ONE ZEKE DAMAGED, ONE ZEKE PROBABLY DESTROYED.
- 3. ESCORT TWENTY-SIX 8-24'S OF THE 30TH BOMB GROUP ON BOMBING STRIKE TO TRUK.
- 4. MAJOR WILLIAMS, LTS DONOHUE, RUFF, GIBSON (VIOLET 1).

  CAPT TENNANT, LTS SPAULDING, JACOBSON, MORRIS (VIOLET 2).

  MAJOR HUSSEY, LTS SMITH, AMON, BESCHE (VIOLET 11)\*

  LTS WHISON, HEAGNEY, SNYDER, BENNETT (VIOLET 12)\*

  CAPT PARK, LTS SULLIVAN, EUSTIS, RIVAS (VIOLET 13).

  CAPT OTTENSTEIN, LTS MONYELLE, FANCHER, ERBELE (VIOLET 3).

  LTS. KANE, REDFIELD (SPARES)\*

\*VIOLET 11, VIOLET 12 AND THE TWO SPARES WERE 73RD FIGHTER-SQUADRON FILOTS.

TAKE-OFF: 0733 OVER TAGET: 1100-1130 LANDING: 1511

LT SMITH (VIOLET 11-2) RETURNED TO BASE AT 0915 DUE TO DIFFICULTY WITH HIS FUEL SYSTEM. ONE OF THE SPARE PILOTS, LT REDFIELD TOOK LT SMITH'S PLACE IN VIOLET 11 FLIGHT. LT KANE, THE OTHER SPARE, TRAILED THE FORMATION ENROUTE TO TARGET.

THE SIX FLIGHTS RENDEZVOUSED WITH THE BOMBERS OVER ISLEY FIELD AT 0745 AND THE ENTIRE FORMATION PROCEEDED TO TRUK. THE BOMBERS FLEW AT 17,000 FEET AND THE FIGHTERS AT 23,000 FEET. WHEN THE FORMATION REACHED THE REEF SURROUNDING THE TRUK ISLAND GROUP, THE BOMBERS CONTINUED SOUTH TO THEIR TARGETS AND THE FIGHTERS SKIRTED THE REEF TO THE EAST. THE PLAN WAS TO DRAW THE ENEMY FIGHTERS TO ATTACK THE BOMBERS AS THEY COMPLETED THEIR BOMB RUN.

VIOLET 1 OBSERVED MEAGER TO MODERATE HEAVY A/A FIRE, BURSTING BETWEEN 18,000 AND 21,000 FEET. THE FIRE SEEMED TO BE OF THE BABRAGE TYPE. AS VIOLET 1 CAME IN FROM EAST-SOUTHEAST AT 23,000 FEET, ONE ZEKE WAS OBSERVED AT 22,500 FEET AT 2 O'CLOCK. VIOLET 1 LEADER ATTACKED THE ENEMY FIGHTER, WHO TOOK NO EVASIVE ACTION OTHER THAN A SLIGHT TURN. FOUR BURSTS WERE FIRED, THE LAST FROM 200 FEET DEAD ASTERN. THE ZEKE SEEMED TO STOP ON MID-AIR AND THE TAIL SECTION WAS SHOT AWAY. IT ROLLED OVER C AND STARFED FOLDAVE FOR THE DECK AT ANNAHOLEDOE ZOTDEGREE.

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73AD FIGHTER SQUADRON MISSION #11-8

4. CONTINUED:

SMOKE WAS ISSUING FROM THE FALLING PLANE. VIGLET 1 LEADER
SAW THE ZEKE FALL WITHIN 1000 FEET OF THE WATER, WHERE HE LOST
HIM DUE TO CLOUD COVER. VIGLET 1-2 WAS IN POSITION TO OBSERVE
THIS ACTION AND DEFINITELY COMFIRMED THE ENEMY AIRCRAFT AS
BEING DESTROYED. SHORTLY AFTER THIS ACTION, TWO ZEKES WERE
OBSERVED OVER THE BOMBER FORMATION, ALTITUDE 17,500 FEET. AT
THE SAME TIME VIOLET 1-3 CALLED IN ANOTHER ZEKE AND PEELED OFF
TO ATTACK. THE ENTIRE FLIGHT FOLLOWED AND DISCOVERED THE
CALLED-IN BOGEY TO BE TWO ZEKES FLYING PARALLEL AND TO THE RIGHT
OF THE HOMBERS. ONE ZEKE APPEARED TO ATTEMPT TO ATTACK THE
BOMBER FORMATION WHILE THE SECOND ZEKE FLEW STRAIGHT AND LEVEL.
VIOLET 1-3 TURNED LEFT TO HEAD OFF ONE OF THE ZEKES, WHO
IMMEDIATELY STARTED TO CLIMB. VIOLET 1-3 FOLLOWED THE ZEKE AND
OPENED FIRE FROM GOO FEET DEAD ASTERN. THE ZEKE EXPLODED IN
MID-AIR AND WAS OBSERVED TO GRASH IN THE WATER. THIS ACTION
WAS CONFIRMED BY VIOLET 1-4.

VIGLET 2 DESERVED TWO ZEKES AT 23,000 FEET, ON THE PORT SIDE OF THE BOMBER FORMATION: VIOLET 2 LEADER ATTEMPTED TO INTERCEPT ONE OF THE ZEKES AS IT WAS MAKING A HEAD-ON PASS AT THE BOMBERS, AND WAS ABLE TO GET IN A FIVE SECOND BURST AT 1200 FEET WHEN THE ZEKE SPLIT-S'D FOR THE DECK. AT THIS TIME SOMEONE CALLED IN A FLOAT PLANE ON THE DECK. VIOLET 2 DOVE FOR THE DECK FROM 18,000 FEET BUT COULD NOT LOCATE THE FLOAT PLANE. HOWEVER, A 50 TO 60 FOOT BOAT WAS DESERVED SOUTH OF ULIPERU ISLAND JUST INSIDE THE REEF, HEADING NORTH. VIOLET 2-1 AND VIOLET 2-2 STRAFED THE BOAT AMIDSHIP AND AS THEY WITHDREW OBSERVED SMOKE ISSUING FROM THE SUPERSTRUCTURE.

VIOLET 11 AND VIOLET 12'S PLANES BECAME INTERCHANGED WHILE WAITING FOR THE BOMBERS TO HIT THE TARGETS. VIOLET 11, NOW COMPOSED OF MAJOR HUSSEY, LTS SNYDER, WILSON AND HEAGNEY FOLLOWED THE BOMBER FORMATION ATTACKING ETEN ISLAND. THEY ATTACKED A ZEKE AT 16,000 FEET WHICH HAD STARTED TO INTERCEPT THE BOMBERS. VIOLET 11-1 GOT ON THE ZEKE'S TAIL AS IT PULLED UP SHARPLY TO THE LEFT. VIOLET 11-2 FIRED TWO SHORT BURSTS FROM 60 DEGREES WHILE VIOLET 11-1 STAYED ON THE ENEMY'S TAIL AND OPENED FIRE GT 600 FEET. VIOLET 11-1 SAW 20 MM SHELLS GO INTO THE ZEKE'S LEFT WING ROOT AND THE PLANE WAS SMOKING AS IT BEGAN TO DIVE. VIOLET 11-3 SAW WING FALL OFF AND ZEKE EXPLODE. VIOLET 11-2, GETTING LOW ON GAS, WAS ORDERED TO THE RENDEZVOUS POINT. VIOLET 11-4 BEGAME THE LEADER'S WING MAN AND SIGHTED ANOTHER ZEKE COMING OUT OF A LARGE CLOUD SOUTHWEST OF A PARAM ISLAND. VIOLET 11-3 GOT IN ONE LONG BURST FROM DEAD ASTERN BEFORE THE ZEKE DIVED INTO ANOTHER CLOUD, HEADING FOR PARAM ISLAND.

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73RD FIGHTER SQUADRON MISSION #11-8

4. CONTINUED:

ISLAND.

VIOLET 12 FOLLOWED VIOLET 11 BUT DID NOT MAKE CONTACT WITH THE ENEMY. VIOLET 12-3, WHILE GIRGLING AT THE BENDEZVOUS POINT (NORTH PASS) SAW A ZEKE COME UP UNDER HIS LEFT WING. BOTH PILOTS ATTEMPTED TO GET ON THE OTHER'S TAIL, RESULTING IN A HEAD-ON PASS, DURING WHICH VIOLET 12-3 FIRED TWO SHORT BURSTS FROM 300 FEET. NO RSTUBN FIRE WAS OBSERVED. VIOLET 12-3 SAW SMOKE COMING FROM THE ZEKE AS IT BROKE OFF.

VIOLET 13 OBSERVED A ZEKE BETWEEN THE NORTH EDGE OF THE REEF AND MOEN ISLAND, AT 15,000 FEET. THE ZEKE WENT INTO A STEEP DIVE AND ENTERED A LARGE CLOUD BEFORE THE FLIGHT COULD ATTACK. VIOLET 13 THEN DESERVED A SECOND ZEKE AT 10,000 FEET JUST NORTH OF MOEN, HEADED EAST. VIOLET 13-1 AND 13-2 ROKENWED IMMEDIATELY ATTACKED. THE ZEKE TURNED SHARPLY AND HEADED WEST. VIOLET 13-1 AND 13-2 FOLLOWED AND OPENED FIRE. BOTH PILOTS CLAIM HITS ON THE ZEKE. WHICH THEN IMMEDIATELY DISAPPEARED IN THE GLOUD COVER.

VIOLET 3 REMAINED AT 23,000 FEET WHEN THE BOMBERS WENT INTO THEIR AND ORBITTED OVER THE WEST EDGE OF THE REEF. THEY OBSERVED A LIGHT COLORED (PROBABLY TAN) SINGLE-ENGINE FLOAT PLANE TAKING OFF JUST OUTSIDE OFF THE SOUTHWEST PART OF THE REEF. VIOLET 3 DROPPED DOWN TO ATTACK BUT WAS FORCED TO CIRCLE SO AS NOT TO OVERSHOOT THE TARGET. WHEN THEY EMERGED FROM THE CLOUD COVER, THE FLOAT PLANE WAS NOT IN SIGHT. VIOLET 3 THEN PATROLLED THE WEST REEF.

ALL SIX FLIGHTS REJOINED AT THE RENDEZVOUS POINT (NORTH PASS) AT 1135 AND PROCEEDED TO BASE ACCOMPANIED BY THE BOMBER FORMATION.

- GOOD ENROUTE AND RETURN. SCATTERED GUMULUS CLOUDS .3 TO .4.
  - OVER TARGET, .2 CUMULUS.
    GOOD, BUT READABILITY SOMETIMES POOR PROBABLY DUE TO: THROAT MIKES.
- THREE ZEKES DESTROYED (CONFIRMED). ONE ZEKE PROBABLY DESTROYED. ONE ZEKE DAMAGED. ONE 50 TO 60 FOOT BOAT DAMAGED.
- 4,670 ROUNDS .50 CAL. 694 ROUNDS 20 MM. 18,000 GALLONS GAS.
- ALL ZEKES WERE PAINTED VERY DARK COLORS. THEY HAD A WHITE STRIPE ON THE VERTICAL STABILIZER AND ROUNDELS ON EACH WING.

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73D FIGHTER SQUADRON. AAF A.P.O. #244

INDIVIDUAL PILOT STATEMENTS REGISTING 73D FIRON MISSION #11-8. BONBER ESCORT TO TRUK, ARE QUOTED HEREWITH:

MAJOR JOHN J. BUSSEY, JR.

MY FLIGHT, WHICH NOW INCLUDED LTS. SNYDER, WILSON AND HEAGNEY, SPOTTED BODEY BEGINNING AN ATTACK ON BOMBES FORMATION AT APPROXIMATELY 18,000 FEET. WITH MY WINGMAN, I STARTED AFTER HIM AND GOT ON HIS TAIL AS HE PULLED UP SHARPLY TO THE LEFT. MY WINGMAN FIRED ONE OR TWO BURSTS FROM ABOUT 60 DEGREES AS I CLOSED ON ENEMY'S TAIL. BOGEY BEGAN EVASIVE ACTION DUT I MANAGED TO STAY ON HIS TAIL AND COMING WITHIN RANGE, OPENED FIRE AT ABOUT GOO FEET. HITS WERE OBSERVED ON JAP'S LEFT WING ROOT AND AS HE DID A HALF ROLL, A FLASH OF FLAME WAS SEEN. HE SPLIT S'D AND AS I POLLED UP OVER HIM, I SAW SMOKE TRAILING FROM

> JOHN J. HUSSEY, JR. MAJOR 0-429415. AIR CORPS.

#### 1ST LT. WILLIAM R. WILSON, JR.

BOOKY WAS SEEN ATTACKING BOMBER FORMATION AND CHANDELLED UP TO 24,000 FEET AT 0880 C'CLOOK TO US. MAJOR HUSBEY TURNED TO HIS LEFT AND BEGAN TRAILING HIM FROM DEAD ASTERN CLOSING SLOWLY. AFTER A FEW MANEUVERS OF A LAZY EIGHT VARIETY HE WAS IN APPROXIMATE BANGE AND OPENED FIRE. HITS WERE OBSERVED IN WING AND ZEKE DID A HALF ROLL AND A FLASH OF FLAME, FOLLOWED BY TRAILING SMOKE CAME FROM LEFT WING ROOT. ZEKE THEN SPLIT S'D AND OUR FORWATION PULLED UP OVER THE ZEKE'S LAST POSITION. I LOOKED BACK AND SAW THE ZEKE EXPLODE AT ABOUT 12,000 FLET-14,000 FEET. THE ZEKE DISTNIEGRATED IN THE AIR. THE PILOT PARACHUTED OUT OF THE ZEKE WHICH CRASHED IN THE WATER INSIDE THE TRUK LAGOON.

> WILLIAM R. WILSON, JR. 1ST LT. 0-799700, AIR CORPS.

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730 FIGHTER SQUADRON, AAF APD 3 244

18 NOVEMBER 1944

STATE FLOWTER GROUP WISSION \$11-31 73D FIGHTER SOUADROR WESSION #11-7

- 1. A. FOURTEEN P-38L'S (TWO DID NOT TAKE OFF AND ONE METURNED SHORTLY AFTER TAKE-OFF. 8. FOUR SINGLE-ENGINE FIGHTERS.
- A. NONE. 10.4 NONE.
- ESCORT TWO F-5'S ON PHOTO RECONNAISSANCE MISSION TO IND JIMA.
- MAJOR WILLIAMS, LTS SITTON, MCCAUL\*, STOLZ (VIOLET 1). CAPT TEMMENT, LTS REDFIELD\*, AMONE, SULLIVAN (VIOLET 2). CAPT OTTENSTEIN, LTS ERBELE, EUSTACE, RIVAS (VIOLET 3). LTS KAME\*, CARDEN (VIOLET 4).
  - \* 730 FIGHTER SQUARRON PILOTS.

TAKE-OFF: 0502 OVER TARGET: 1010 LAMPING: 1357

LTS REDFIELD (VIOLET 2-2) AND AMON (VIOLET 2-3) DID NOT TAKE DFF DUE TO MECHANICAL TROUBLE. LT KAME (VIOLET 4-1) HETURNED TO BASE SHORTLY AFTER TAKE-OFF DUE TO HIS TRIM TAB HANDLE GREAKING OFF. LT. DARDEN (VIOLET 4-2) JOINED VIOLET 3 FLIGHT FOR THE MISSION.

THE THREE FLIGHTS RENDEZVOUSED WITH THO F-S'S AND FOUR 8-24'S OVER MARRI POINT AT 0816. THEY CLIMBED TO 11,000 FEET AND PROC-EEDED TO PAJAROS ISLAND, ARRIVING THERE AT CHOO. THE FLIGHTS STADUALLY LET DOWN TO 200 FEET AND ARRIVED AT THE 1P (23-55' N 140-40' E) AT 0945. THEY THEN PROGEEDED TO THE TARGET ON A VECTOR OF 35 DEGREES TO, ARRIVING OVER THE TARGET AT 1005.

VIOLET 1 COVERED THE PHUTO RUN OF THE F-S FLYING ALONG THE WEST SHORE OF ING JIMA. FLYING AT 200 FEET, ECHELORED AWAY FROM THE ISLAND, VIOLET 1 ENCOUNTERED MEAGER, INNACURATE AUTOMATIC MEAPONS FIRE EMMANATING FROM GOAST POSITIONS. WHEN THE FLIGHT WAS APROXIMATELY ONE MILE NORTHEEST OF THE VOLCANIC CRATER, THE LEADER OBSERVED TWO SINGLE-ENGINE ENEMY AFRORAFT DUE EAST OF AFRIELD #2, ALTITUDE 2,000 FEET, HEADING IN A SHALLOW DIVE TOWARD THE ISLAND. VIOLET 1 LEADER CALLED IN THE BOGIES TO THE OTHER FLIGHTS. AFTER COMPLETION OF THE PHOTO RUN, VIOLET 1 MADE A 180 DEGREE TURN AROUND THE NORTH END OF TWO JIMA AND HEADED FOR THE RENDEZVOUS POINT -- MINARI ROCK.

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73D FIGHTER SQUADROW MASSION #11-7

4. CONTINUED:

VIOLET 3 GOVERED THE PHOTO RUN OF THE F-5 FLYING ALONG THE EAST SHORE OF IWO JIMA. THE FLIGHT CANE IS AT DO FEET ALTITUDE IN A LINE - ABREAST FORMATION. HALF WAY UP THE ISLAND, THEY TURNED OFF TO THE RIGHT AND HEADED FOR MINAMI ROCK. AS THEY COMPLETED THEIR TURN, FOUR SINGLE-ENGINE ENEMY FIGHTERS WERE OBSERVED HEADING FOR THE FLIGHT AT 2,000 TO 3,000 FEET. ONE OF THE BOGJES DROPPED A PHOSPHOROUS BONG, WHICH EXPLODED WELL AHEAD AND ABOVE THE FORMATION. A SECOND ENEMY FIGHTER DIVED AND OPED FIRE ON VIOLET 3-1, BROKE AWAY AND HEADED FOR ING JIMA. A THIRD ENEMY FIGHTER EXCHANGED PASSES WITH VIOLET 3-1, THEN DIVED FOR THE DECK AND HEADED FIRE AT MAXIBUM HANGE. THE ENEMY IMMEDIATELY BROKE AWAY TO THE LEFT AND HETWRED TO THE WORTH. ALL ATTACKS BY THE ENEMY FIGHTERS WERE UNABGRESSIVE. NO A/A WAS DESERVED BY VIOLET 3. ONE 2-ENGINE AIRCRAFT WAS OBSERVED ON \$2 AIRFIELD AT 180 JIMA. THE FLIGHT PROCEEDED TO MINAMI ROCK AFTER THE ENEMY INTERCEPTION AND ORBITED THE RENDEZVOUS POINT WHILE THE OTHER FLIGHTS REFORMED.

WICLET 2 TURNED OFF 3 MILES SOUTH OF IND JIWA AND, AS THE BALANCE OF THE FORMATION REACHED THE TARGET, STARTED TO CLIMB TO 5,000 FT, WHERE THEY ORBITED UNTIL VIOLET 3 LEFT THE ISMAND. VIOLET 2'S WISSION WAS TO PROVIDE HIGH COVER FOR THE F-5'S. VIOLET 2, AFTER COVERING THE BITHDRAWAL OF VIOLET 3, PROCEEDED TO THE SOUTH TIP OF IND JIWA TO COVER WITHDRAWAL OF VIOLET 1. THEY THEN PROCEEDED TO THE GENDEZVOUS POINT -- MINAMI ROCK.

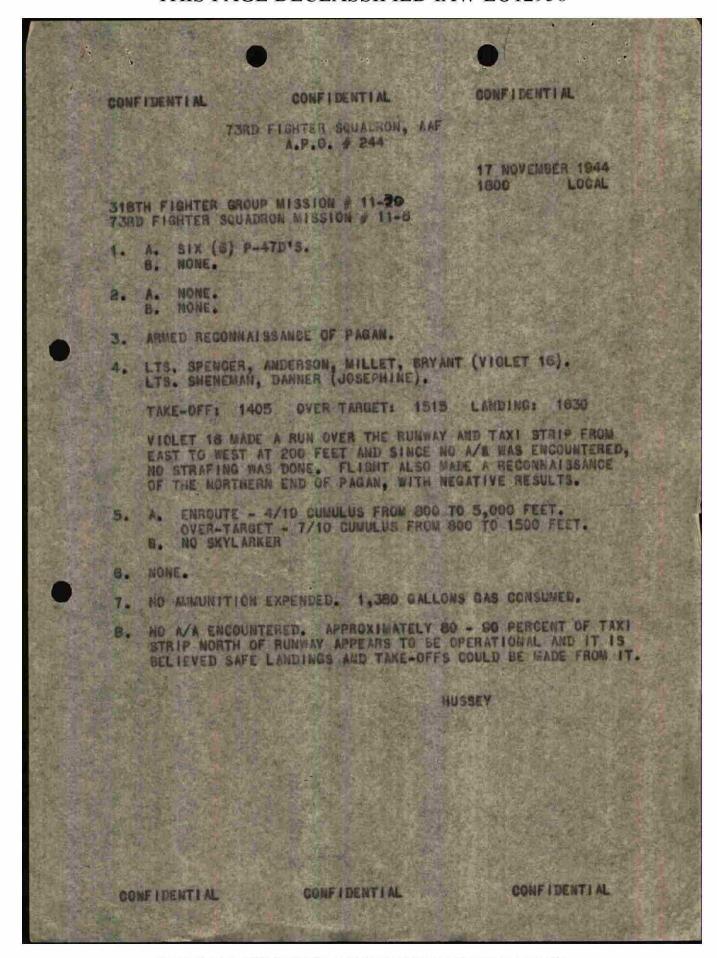
ALL THREE FLIGHTS LEFT WINAM! ROCK AT 1020 AND HEADED FOR BASE. THEY ARRIVED AT EAST FIELD, SAIPAN, AFTER FLYING A TOTAL OF 1,516 STATUE RILES.

- 5. A. 3/10 CUMULUS AT 3,000 FEET GVER TARGET. RETURNING TO BASE, THE FLIGHTS RAN IN TO A FRONT, BASE 600 FEET, TOPS 18,000 FEET, APPROXIMATELY 300 MILES NORTH OF SAIPAN.

  B. LOUD AND CLEAR.
- 6. NONE.
- 7. 420 ROUNDS GAL. SO. 63 ROUNDS 20 LM. 7,315 GALLONS GAS.
- B. NO RADIO CONTACT MADE WITH DUMBOS. NO SHIPPING OBSERVED.

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73RD FIGHTER SQUADRON, AAF APO # 244

16 NOVEMBER 1944

318TH FIGHTER GROUP MISSION #11-29 73RD FIGHTER SQUADRON MISSION #11-5

- THREE (3) P. 38L'S. NONE.
- A. NONE. B. NONE.
- 3. ARMED RECONNAISSANCE AND STRAFING TARGETS OF OPPORTUNITY ON PAGAN.
- 4. MAJOR HUSSEY, LTS SNYDER AND F/D. WALKER (VIOLET 11). TAKE-OFF: 1245 OVER TARGET: 1330 LANDING: 1500

VIGLET 11 MADE THREE STRAFING PASSES. THE FIRST WAS FROM E TO W AND FROM 3500 TO 400 FEET HITTING GROUPS OF BUILDINGS SOUTH OF BULGE IN FACE OF CLIFF SOUTHEAST OF RUNBAY. THE SECOND PASS WAS KNW MADE ON THE BUNWAY FROM NW TO SE AND FROM 3000 TO 300 FEET. VIGLET 11-2 AND VIOLET 11-3 OBSERVED MACHINE GUN FIRE COMING FROM POSITIONS APPROXIMATELY 200 YDS NORTH OF CENTRAL PORTION OF HUNWAY. THE THIRD PASS WAS MADE FROM NE TO SW AND FROM 3000 TO 300 FEET STRAFING AREA FROM WHICH MACHINE GUNS HAD BEEN FIRING. NO A/A ON LAST PASS.

- A. 2/10 CUMULUS FROM 1500 TO 4000 FEET ENROUTE AND OVER TARGET. B. SKYLARKER NOT CONTACTED.
- 8. UNDETERMINED.
- 7. SOO ROUNDS OF .50 CALIBER AMMUNITION AND 221 ROUNDS OF 20 MM. 570 GALLONS OF GAS CONSUMED.
- B. NO DEFINITE OBSERVATIONS ON CONDITION OF RUNWAY OR TAXI STRIP.

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73RD FIGHTER SQUADRON, AAF

14 NOVEMBER 1944 0930 LOCAL

318TH FIGHTER GROUP MISSION # 11-27 73RD FIGHTER SQUADRON MISSION # 11-4

- 1. A. TWELVE (12) P-478'5. B. NONE.
- 2. A. NONE. B. NONE.
- 3. DESTRUCTION OF BUILDINGS ON PAGAN BY ROCKETS AND STRAFING.
- 4. LTS. WILSON, PACK, MATTISON, GAMACHE (VIOLET 14). LTS. GALT, WOODS, SHENEMAN, HORNER (VIOLET 19). LTS. HARBOUR, SYKES, MILLET, SCHUH (VIOLET 20).

TAKE-OFF: 0455 OVER TARGET: 0600 LANDING: 0710

VIOLET 14 MADE TWO STRAFING RUNS - FIRST RUN FROM NW TO SE AND FROM 6,000 TO 500 FEET HITTING TWO BUILDING GROUPS FURTHEST WEST. SECOND RUN FROM N TO S AND FROM 4,000 TO 500 FEET HITTING ROCKET TARGET AND BUILDING EAST OF IT.

VIOLET 20 WENT IN AFTER VIOLET 14'S FIRST STRAFING RUN
FROM NW TO SE, STARTING AT 5,000 FEET AND SALVOING ROCKETS
BETWEEN 1,800 AND 2,000 FEET. SIX BOCKETS HIT IN IMMEDIATE
AREA OF BUILDINGS DESIGNATED AS ROCKET TARGET, SIX WERE NEAR
MISSES, FIVE WERE ABOUT SO - 75 YARDS LONG, SIX WERE LONG
AND IN THE WATER, AND ONE FAILED TO FIRE.

VIGLET 19 MADE ONE STRAFING RUN FROM N TO S AND FROM 5,000 TO 1,000 FEET HITTING ROCKET TARGET AND SINGLE BLDG TO EAST.

- 5. A. ENROUTE: 7 TO 9/10 CUMULUS FROM 1,500 TO 5,000 FEET.

  PAGAN: 9/10 CUMULUS FROM 1,500 TO 2,500 FEET.

  B. SKYLARKER CONTACTED VISUALLY AND BY RADIO.
- 6. UNDETERMINED.
- 7. 3.550 ROUNDS .50 CALIBER AMMUNITION, 23 X 4.5 ROCKETS. 3.360 GALLONS OF GAS CONSUMED.
- 8. NO A/A ENCOUNTERED. NO EVIDENCE OF REPAIRS ON TAXI STRIP

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73RD FIGHTER SQUADRON, AAF

11 NOVEMBER 1944 1200 LOCAL

318TH FIGHTER GROUP MISSION #11-25 73RD FIGHTER SQUADRON MISSION #11-3

- 1. A. FOURTEEN (14) P-47D'S. B. NONE.
- 2. A. NONE. B. NONE.
- 3. LAUNCH ROCKETS AND STRAFE CAVE AND BEACH DEFENSES ON PAGAN.
- 4. MAJOR HUSSEY, LTS. HORNER, MILLET, MARTIN, TR (VIOLET 11).
  LTS. SMITH, SELFRIDGE, BABCOCK, YAEGER (VIOLET 18).
  LTS. SHEPARD, SCHUH, BARNHILL, SYKES (VIOLET 13).
  LTS. MATTISON AND BLACKWOOD (JOSEPHINE).

TAKE-OFF: 0720 OVER TARGET: 0830 LANDING: 0950

VIOLET 11 MADE TWO STRAFING RUNS FROM NE TO SW AND FROM 6,000 TO 300 FEET - BOTH CAVE AND BEACH DEFENSES HIT ON FIRST RUN AND BEACH DEFENSES ONLY ON SECOND RUN.

VIOLET 13 EXECUTED TWO STRAFING RUNS WHICH WERE IDENTICAL TO THOSE MADE BY VIOLET 11.

VIOLET 18 MADE ROCKET RUN ON CAVE FROM NE TO SW, STARTWING AT 6,000 FEET AND SALVOING ROCKETS AT 1,000 FEET - THREE ROCKETS FAILED TO FIRE AND WHILE NONE OF THE REMAINING TWENTY-ONE WERE OBSERVED TO ENTER THE CAVE, ALL WERE VERY CLOSE TO THE ENTRANCE AND IT IS QUITE POSSIBLE THAT SOME DID ENTER.

- 5. A. ENROUTE AND AT PAGAN .3 CUMULUS FROM 1,500 TO 6,000 FEET.

  B. NO SKYLARKER.
- 6. UNDETERMINED.
- 7. 5,850 ROUNDS OF .50 CALIBER AMMUNITION, 24 X 4.5 ROCKETS EXPENDED. 2,880 GALLONS GAS.
- 8. CAVE DESIGNATED AS TARGET APPEARED TO BE ENTIRELY EMPTY. EASTERN THIRD (1/3) OF RUNWAY SHOWS SIGNS OF RECENT REPAIRS. NO A/A ENCOUNTERED.

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# CONFIDENTIAL CONFIDENTLAL 73D FIGHTER SQUADRON. AAF A.P.O. #244 8 NOVEMBER 1944 LOCAL 318TH FIGHTER GROUP WISSION REPORT #11-21 73D FIGHTER SQUADRON MISSION #11-2 (A) TWELVE (12) P-470'S. (B) NONE (A) NONE 3. STRAFING BUILDING AND STORAGE AREAS ON PAGAN. 4. MAJOR HUSSEY, LTS. HORNER, MILLET. MARTIN T. (VIOLET 11) LTS. SMITH, SYKES, BABCOCK, SELFRIDGE. (VIOLET 18) LTS. SHEPARD, SOHUH, BARNHILL, YAEGER. (VIOLET 19) TAKE-OFF: 0430 LANDING: 0825 ENCOUNTERED A SOLID UNBROKEN FRONT FIFTY MILES SOUTH OF THE TARGET AND ENTIRE FLIGHT WAS ORDERED TO RETURN TO BASE. (A) GOOD. SKYLARKER NOT CONTACTED. 6. NONE. NO AMBUNITION EXPENDED. 1800 GALLONS OF GAS CONSUMED. NONE. HUSSEY CONFIDENTIAL CONFIDENTIFAL

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73D FIGHTER SQUADRON, AAF

4 NOVEMBER 1944 1300 LOCAL

SUBJECT: REPORT ON "RISING SUN STRIKE".

TO : S-2 318TH FIGHTER GROUP.

- 1. RED FLIGHT (A). NO DEVIATION FROM FLIGHT PLAN.
- 2. BLACK 1 FLIGHT

  (A). ONE (1) PLANE IN FLIGHT DEVELOPED ENGINE TROUBLE DURING

  OLIMB FOR ALTITUDE AND LEFT FLIGHT AT 0835 PANCAKED AT

  0910.

  (B). NO DEVIATION BY REMAINDER OF FLIGHT.
- 3. BLUE FLIGHT (A). NO DEVIATION FROM FLIGHT PLAN.
- 4. BLACK 2 FLIGHT

  (A). TAKE-OFF 0800 GOT ONLY AS FAR AS ANATAHAN STARTED

  BACK ON COURSE FOR SAIPAN AT 0840 AT 50'. AT 0900 TEN

  VILES OFF TANAPAG CLIMBED TO 1,000'.
- 5. GREW 1 FLIGHT
  (A). ONLY DEVIATION IN ALTITUDE GAIN AT SARIGAN ONLY ABLE
  TO REACH 27,000'.
- 6. GREEN 2 FLIGHT (A). NO DEVIATION FROM FLIGHT PLAN.

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73D FIGHTER SQUADRON, AAF

2 NGVEMBER 1944 1000 LOCAL

73D FIGHTER SQUADRON MISSION #11-2.

- 1. (A) THIRTEEN (13) P-47D'S
- 2. (A) NONE.
- 3. ROCKETS AND STRAFING OF BUILDINGS AND STORAGE AREAS ON PAGAN.
- 4. MAJOR HUSSEY, F/O GAMACHE, LTS. SPILLMAN, WOODS. (VIOLET 11)
  LTS. WILSON, PACK, MILLET, SELFRIDGE. (VIOLET 14)
  LTS. SMITH, DANNER, ANDERSON R., CECI. (VIOLET 14)
  MAJOR ROESER. (FROM 318TH GROUP)

TAKE-OFF: 0650 OVER TARGET: 0800 LANDED: 0920

VIOLET 18 (ROCKET FLIGHT) ATTACKED THE GROUP OF BUILDINGS TO THE NORTH OF WOODED AREA NORTH OF WEST END OF RUNWAY - RUN WAS MADE FROM NORTH TO SOUTH, STARTING AT 6,000' AND ROCKETS WERE SALVOED AT 1,500' - TWELVE HITS OBSERVED IN BUILDING AREA, WOODED AREA.

VIOLET 11 AND VIOLET 14, IN THAT ORDER, EACH MADE TWO STRAFING RUNS FROM EAST TO WEST AND FROM 4,000° TO 500° - VIOLET 11 STRAFED STORAGE AREAS ON NORTH SIDE OF WOODED AREA SIDE OF WOODED AREA.

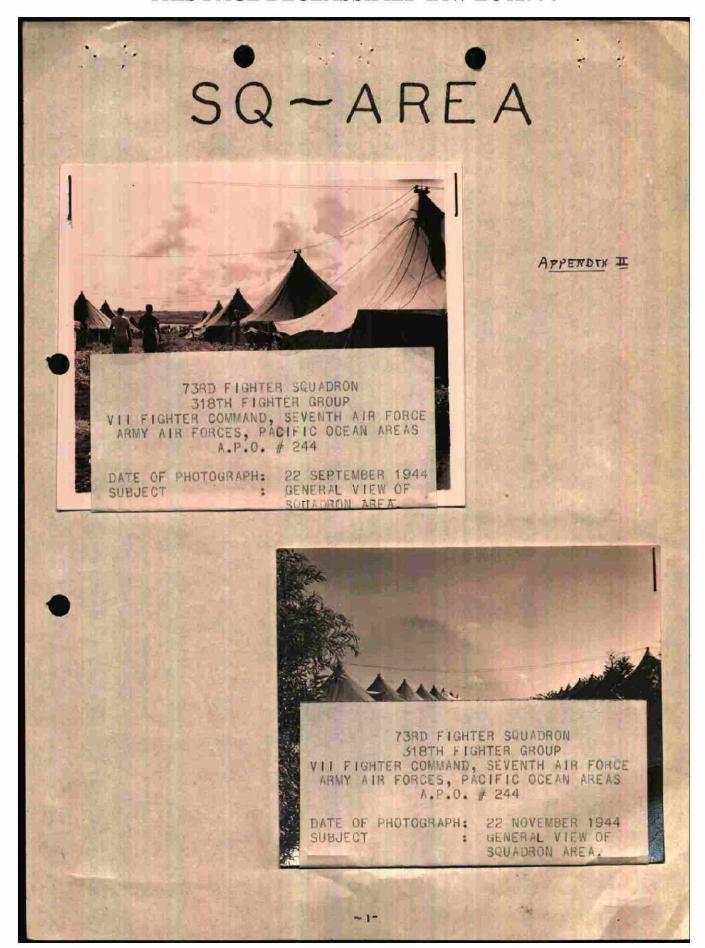
MAJOR ROESER FOLLOWED VIOLET 14.

COULD NOT BE LOCATED. FURTHEST NORTH OF DESIGNATED TARGETS,

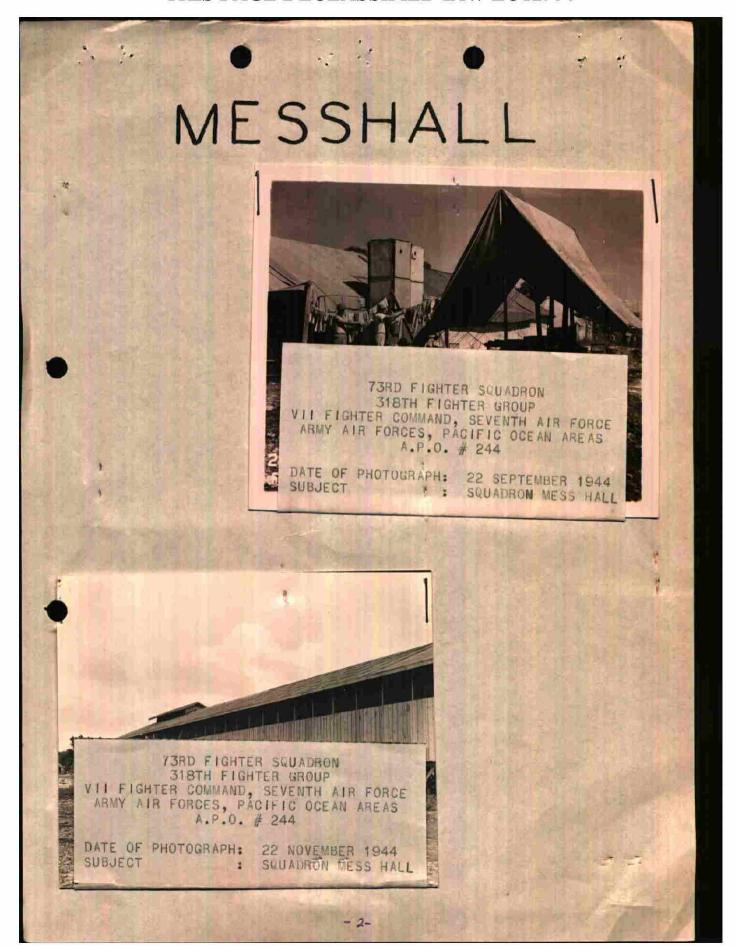
- 5. (A) ENROUTE: 9/10 CUMULUS FROM 400' TO 8,000' SCATTERED SHOWERS NEARLY SOLID OVERCAST ON RETURN.
  - (B) LOUD AND CLEAR SKYLARKER CONTACTED BY RADIO.
- 6. UNDETERMINED.
- 7. 3940 ROUNDS CAL. .50 AMMUNITION, TWENTY-FOUR (24) ROCKETS. 3240
- 8. NO AZA ENCOUNTERED NO EVIDENCE OF REPAIRS ON RUNWAY.

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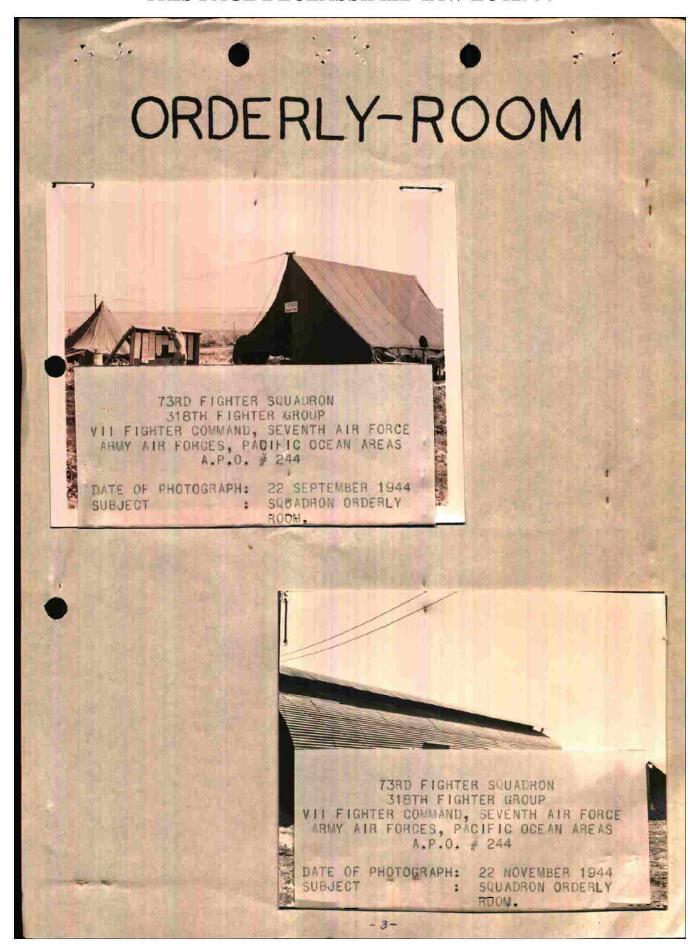
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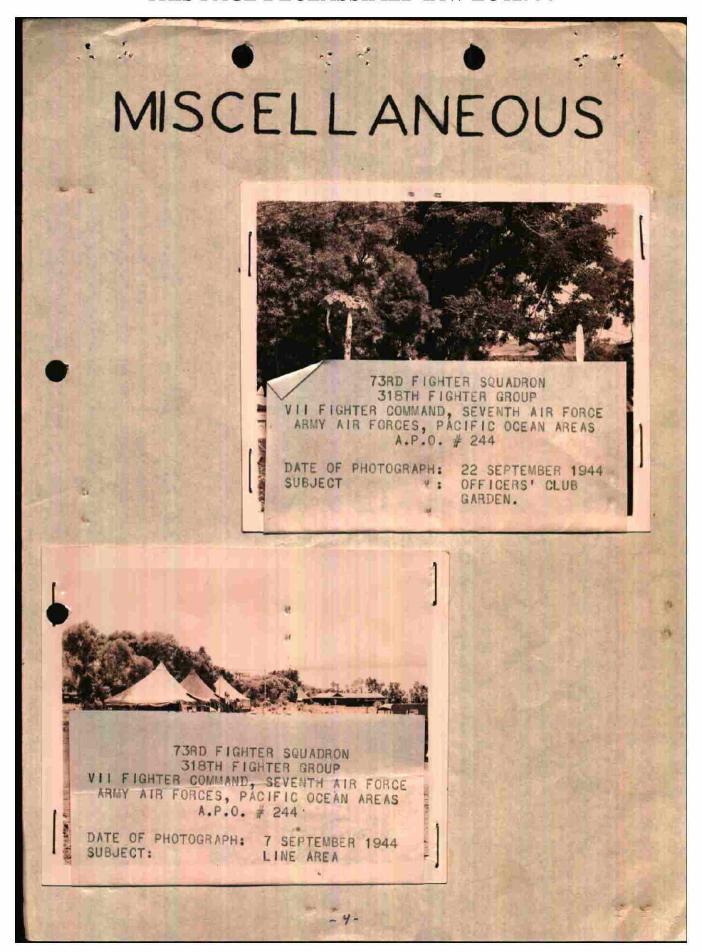
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